ANCIENT FOUNDATION FOR PAIN RESEARCH

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International Association for the Study of Pain

1. Individualized Nonverbal Pain Indicators


3. Individualized Numeric Rating Scale INRS [27], Revised Face, Legs, Activity, Cry, Consolability-FLACC [32]

4. Paediatric Pain Profile-PPP [15]

5. Paediatric Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

6. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

7. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

8. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

9. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

10. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

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27. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

28. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

29. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

30. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

31. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]

32. Individualized Kozowy and Biegel Pain Scale [20, 28]
In patients with P450 enzymes, the P450 enzymes of carbamazepine, phenytoin, and phenobarbital are increased, leading to reduced effects of other medications (Phenytoin, phenobarbital, carbamazepine).

REFERENCES


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Fact sheets are a special interest groups of IASP and available on pain.org/globalyear

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